

of South Australia, and turned the exchange against the colony; and that when the current value was £17s. 9d. per ounce, there will be a monetary crisis more ruinous than that which has now been averted. These objections proceed upon a total misapprehension of facts. The measure of Sir Henry Young, indeed, has the nominal exchange appreciated the currency. An ounce of gold is worth £3 11s. in the currency of Adelaide, and £3 17s. 9d. in the currency of London. It follows that, measured in bullion, the only true standard of value is the bar of gold. Adelaide is more valuable than the currency of London. Again, the currency of South Australia would be at its standard value of gold at £17s. 9d. per ounce, but the price of gold in the currency of the colony is £3 11s. It follows that the colonial currency is appreciated above its standard or bullion value. The assertion that the colonial currency has been depreciated by reducing the price of gold from £17s. 9d. to £3 11s., is a pure absurdity, a positive contradiction of terms.

The objection that the measure of Sir Henry Young has turned the exchange against South Australia is equally unfounded. The real or bullion exchange is decidedly in favour of South Australia; otherwise gold could not be imported from the adjoining colonies. It is true, indeed, that the nominal exchange is decidedly against South Australia; but this has arisen, not because the currency in Australia has been depreciated below its bullion value, but because the currency in the neighbouring colonies has been appreciated above its bullion value. When the exportation of coin from England, or the establishment of a mint in Australia, shall have raised the price of gold in Sydney and Melbourne to £3 17s. 9d. (and this is the real or bullion place), the nominal exchange will cease to be against South Australia. It is indeed true that when coin in Australia shall fall, as fall it must, to its bullion value, the effect of Sir Henry Young's measure would be to continue the operation, would be to turn the nominal exchange in favour of South Australia. For, under these circumstances, supposing them to exist, £3 11s. in the currency of South Australia would be worth £3 17s. 9d. in the currency of the adjoining colonies.

The apprehension that the temporary advantage resulting from the South Australian Act will be followed by a reaction, which is also utterly groundless. So long as the price of gold in Victoria and New South Wales shall be less than £3 11s., no reaction can occur; and the Banks in Adelaide will continue to realise a profit by selling gold at £3 11s. Neither can a monetary reaction occur when the abundance of coin shall have raised the price of gold in the neighbouring colonies to £3 17s. 9d.; because at this point the South Australian Act will be in full and complete operation. Coin will have fallen to its bullion value; or in other words, prices estimated in coin will have risen to what prices had been when estimated in bullion. The Banks, although no longer able to realise a profit by the purchase of gold for less than its bullion value will not, if conducted with sufficient foresight, suffer any positive loss, even if required, as they ought to be, to sell gold to the holders of the banknotes at the price at which they had purchased it. Upon a comprehensive and careful review of the existing facts, it will appear abundantly evident that the objections against Sir H. Young's measure are utterly unfounded, and that the rapid importation of New South Wales and Victoria must impart a prosperity scarcely less rapid to South Australia. The multiplying population of her sister settlements will create a multiplying demand for the necessaries of life, and the gold pouring in upon her in payment will occasion a corresponding multiplication of demand for agricultural labour and for imported goods. Land, houses, merchandise, will all command progressively advancing prices.

A windy orator in the New York Legislature, after a lengthy effort, stopped for a drink of water. "What is that?" asked the speaker. "Everybody started, wondering what the point of order was. 'What is it?' asked the Speaker. 'I think, Sir,' said Bloss, 'it is out of order for a windmill to go by water.'

BIRTHS.
At Greenocks, Darling Point, on the 17th inst. M. M. Mont, a son.
On the 17th March, at her residence, Surry Hills, Mrs. R. Usher, of a daughter.

MARRIED.
On the 14th inst. by special licence, by the Rev. C. W. P. Palmer, of Miss Ann Elizabeth, eldest daughter of Mr. J. Faris, Pitt-street, Sydney.
By special licence, by the Rev. Dr. McGarvie, on the 16th inst. William, second son of Mr. W. C. McGarvie, of her late daughter of Brawlin, Lochinderra, to Mrs. Mary Ann Dallas, from Nairnshire, North Scotland, widow of the late J. A. Dallas, of Brawlin.

By special licence, in St. Andrew's Cathedral church, by the Rev. Dr. McGarvie, the Rev. Canon King, John W. King, Esq., son of the late William King, Esq., of Fintona, Ireland, to Lucy, daughter of John Bry, Esq., J.P., of Demild.

DIED.
At his residence, Cleveland-street, Redfern, on Saturday morning, 12th inst. Mr. James Metcalf, builder, leaving a beloved wife and six children to deplore their loss.
On the 11th inst. at her late residence, Macquarie-street, Sarah, the beloved wife of Mr. James Stafford, in her 38th year.

FUNERAL.—The friends of Mr. JAMES STAFFORD are respectfully requested to attend the funeral of his late departed wife Sarah. The funeral procession to move from his residence at Three o'clock precisely, this day. HENRY THOMAS, Undertaker, King-street. 9001

BATH CHAIR.—For sale at Martyn's Bathing Machine Works, Pitt-street, an excellent Bath Chair, built expressly for an invalid. It can be used either in sitting or reclining position; is well stuffed, and covered with leather, and is altogether a first-rate article. 4779

CEMENT.—The undersigned has on hand a large stock of the best Portland Cement. Apply at Messrs. LANE AND CO'S, 646, Lower George-street. HENRY KING, 8610

NOTICE TO TRAVELLERS TO BATHURST AND THE TURON.
THE GRKAT BRITAIN, safe and commodious coach, leaves Mr. Watt's Bathing Machine Works, Pitt-street, at the Market and George-streets, every evening, at half-past four o'clock, arriving at Penrith at nine o'clock p.m., and Bathurst the following evening at seven o'clock; and on the return leaves Bathurst at Four o'clock on Wednesdays, arriving in Penrith at nine p.m., leaving Penrith the following morning at four a.m., and arriving in Sydney the following morning at nine o'clock a.m.

Fares each way, to and from Sydney to Bathurst..... 2 10
Children under nine years, half fare..... 1 6
From Sydney to Penrith..... 0 6
Passengers returning to Sydney at the following rates, viz.—5s. and under 5s.; over 5s. and under 10s.; 7s. 6d.; and all over 10s., 6d. per lb.

Booking Offices at the following places:—Sydney, Messrs. Watt's Bathing Machine Works; Parramatta, Mr. Teasdale, White Horse Cellar; Penrith, Mr. John Perry, Rose Inn; Hartley, Mr. Woods, Coach and Horses; Bathurst, Mr. Rotton, Victoria Hotel.

TRIPPLY.
HENRY RYTON, Proprietors.

N.B.—Persons travelling from Bathurst to Sydney are not to be gulled or persuaded that the coach is full, as the Great Britain (carrying passengers) leaves Bathurst at 4 o'clock, leaving the Rose Inn, Penrith, every morning.

The Proprietors also beg to inform the public that they are getting new and substantial coaches built, which, upon their completion, they intend to start from Sydney to the Blue Mountains Inn every morning, when their charges will be such as to defy all competition.

ON sale at the Stores of the under-
Signed:—
BEST ALEXAN. BUCKERS, at 2s. 6d. each
Red lead, in kegs
Nitro, ditto
Brimstone, ditto
Bluestone, ditto
ALFRED WOOD'S, Wine and Spirit Store, 425, George-street, next to Watson's and Dean's Auction Mart. 8678

SCHOOL BOOKS, SCHOOL BOOKS.
6 Cases just landed, ex Banaroo.
Arnold's First and Second Latin Book
Arnold's Latin and Greek Composition
Ditto ditto Greek ditto
Elementary Greek Grammar
First Greek Book
Bridges' Greek Dictionary
Classical Hints, 1, 2, 3
Elogia Historica
Horace
Ellis' Latin Exercises and Key
Virgil's Bucolics, Eclogues, Ovidianae
Blountfield's Greek Grammar
Boussieu's Algebra and Mensuration
Bosquet's Word and Phrase Book
Butler's Ancient and Modern Atlas
Cassell's Latin and French Grammars
Campbell's Conversations
Chambers's French Tables
Chubb's Latin and French Grammars
Chubb's Guide to Knowledge
Clement's Introduction to the Scriptures
Donaldson's Latin Grammar
Davidson's Arithmetic
Drysdale's Caesar and Sallust
Green's Latin Dictionary
De Perpetuis Titulis
Ellis' Latin and Greek Grammar
Ellis' Latin Exercises
Entick's Latin Dictionary
Goldsmith's Greek Dictionary
Goldsmith and Guy's Geography
Geography and History, by a Lady
Gravina's Italian Dictionary and Grammar
Guy's British Spelling
Guy's Latin Grammar and Exercises
Ingram's Arithmetic
Joyce's Arithmetic and Key
Keith on the Globes
Little Arthur's History of England
Littell's Latin Grammar and Dictionary
L'Echo de Paris
Lynn's Grammar and Key
Lovelock's Child's Grammar
Liddell and Scott's Greek and English
Meadow's French Dictionary
McCulloch's 1st, 2nd, and 3rd Book
Series and Course of Lessons
Murray's Grammar, Exercises, and Introduction
Mangnall's Questions
Mr. Marcel's Mary's Grammar
Nochen's German Grammar and Dictionary
Pincock's Catechisms, on all subjects
Perrin's Latin and French Grammars
Perrin's Tables, Spelling and Conversations
Robinson's Grammar of History
Riddle's Latin and English Dictionary
Smith's Latin Grammar
Stewart's English Dictionary
Simon's Euclid
Stewart's Geography
Valpy's Virgil, Horace, Latin Grammar, Latin Dialects, Greek Dialects, and First Latin Grammar
Wanostroet's Trémaque, Charles XII.
Williams' Euclid in Symbol
Wakinghame's Arithmetic and Key
Spelling Books, Carpenter, Mayor, Fenning, &c.
Chambers's English Dictionary
FRENCH SCHOOL BOOKS.
Belaisier, Atlas, Tables, Penances de Pascal, Gonalve de Cordelle, Contes Moraux.
NEW BOOKS, FOR FORD.
8650 School Stationers, 654, George-street.

TO CAPTAINS OF VESSELS.
T. W. and F. Ford have always on hand Charts, Nautical Almanacs, Log Books, Cargo Books, Measurement Books, Customs House Forms, Parallel Rules, Compasses.

TO CAPTAINS OF COASTING VESSELS.—FORD's Book Almanack 1851, will be found an INVALUABLE COMPANION, giving the equatorial time, sun's declination, &c. &c.; also, a TIDE TABLE FOR SYDNEY, and a general tide table for all the Australian ports. 8541

CHARTS! CHARTS! CHARTS!
of the most recent surveys of H.M.S. Acheron, Bramble, Rattlesnake, Leopard, Highland, Kom, and Greece.
Bas' Straits
Newcastle, Port Stephens
Cape Horn to Harpign Point
Barriga Point to Jervis Bay
Jervis Bay to Broken Bay
Broken Bay to the Sugar Loaf
Torres Straits, by Captains King and Blackwood, with book of sailing directions
Australia, Harbour of Abacoats, Log Books
Port Nelson, Compendial Harbour
New Plymouth, or Taranaki
Auckland and Shouraki Gulf
Kauai Island
Tasmania and Waiorua Bay
Wangarei Harbour, Wangari Harbour
Papa or New Guinea—South Coast, Fresh-water Bay, Roundhead, Bramble Haven
Port Davey, Entrecauxes Channel
China Sea, charts; Bay of Bengal
Banco Strait, Eastern Passage to China
Indian Ocean, Ceylon
Sunda Strait, Chart of River Hoogly
Singapore, Straits of Malacca, 2 sheets
Atlantic Ocean, North Pacific

Norie and Raper's Navigation
Nautical Almanacks, 1853, 1854
Norie's Solid Contents Measurer
Stevens's Chart of Signals
Abbott on Shipping
Arnold on Insurance and General Average
Thompson's Lunar Tables
Lee on Shipping and Insurance
Piddington's Sailors' Horn Book

Custom House Forms, Log Books, Cargo Books
Parallel Rules, Compasses, &c.
NEW AND F. FORD,
8651 Nautical Stationers, 654, George-street.

REJOICE AUSTRALIA!
THE EMPORIUM will be Reopened
Re-named &c.; much enlarged, and Restored
On Saturday next, with an entirely new and choice assortment of general Drapery goods, shawls, mantles, pelotas, shawls, bonnets, and silks; woollen, cotton, flannel, blankets, &c.; J. M. MERRINGTON, Emporium, 255, Pitt-street, fourth door from Market-street. 8508

TO THE LADIES!!!—Defer your
Purchases till Saturday. J. M. MERRINGTON will have ready for inspection on Saturday, a superb selection of Dresses suitable for the present season, consisting of—delaines, from 6s. 6d. the full dress; cashmere of every quality, from 6s. 6d. the dress upwards; prints of every style and quality; shawls in endless variety, from 4s. 6d. upwards; collars, habit shirts, chemisettes, sleeves, vests, mantles, pelotas, bonnets, &c.; wools, drapery, of every description. Also, a lot of the very best French kid gloves, in white, black, drab, and colours, all of which will be sold at the lowest possible prices.

Observe—J. M. MERRINGTON, Emporium, 255, Pitt-street, fourth door from Market-street. 8509

THE GREAT SALE at Waterloo
House, 101, King-street, opposite Hill's Furniture Warehouse, removed from the Emporium, Pitt-street. No time ought to be lost if you wish to secure the cheapest goods in New South Wales. A rare opportunity this for private buyers, as well as storekeepers and dealers, if they really want bargains in linen and—woollen, cotton, flannel, ready-made clothing, blankets, rug, calicoes, prints, delaines, silks, hosiery, lace, haberdashery, gutta percha coats, leggings, &c., for ready money. Observe the address—R. M. FITE, Waterloo House, 101, King-street. 8671

ON sale at the Stores of the under-
Signed:—
BEST ALEXAN. BUCKERS, at 2s. 6d. each
Red lead, in kegs
Nitro, ditto
Brimstone, ditto
Bluestone, ditto
ALFRED WOOD'S, Wine and Spirit Store, 425, George-street, next to Watson's and Dean's Auction Mart. 8678

LANGLAY'S LAND AGENCY OFFICE
316, Pitt-street, Sydney.
FOR SALE, at Redfern, 75 feet frontage to Bullinam-street, by 10 feet in depth. The land is now laid out as garden, and well cultivated. 89

WANTED to purchase, about one acre land, within six miles of Sydney, having access thereto by land or water. Premises of a mill, or a manufactory or boiling down establishment would be preferred. 89

WOOLLER'S BULL'S HEAD HORSE RACING POLICE OFFICE, George-street, opposite the Police Office. Remains open till Thursday. All parties sending horses for sale are requested to send written instructions one day previous to sale. 89

FOR SALE, at the Bark Mite, a Flock of Fat Wethers. Apply to H. HAMILTON, Campbell's Wharf. 89

FOR SALE, a first-rate Horse almost thorough-bred, stands about fifteen hands high, warrant-down, and quite a saddle and harness sound, will double as single in a gig or carry and accustomed to apply to **JOHN LINSELY**, No. 6, opposite the Circus, York-street. 89

VAN TROMP.—For Sale, a private bargain, the above thorough-bred Blood Stallion, out of Cray June, sister to that celebrated Mare Betty Beldie (winner of the Flying Calendar); is of a rich brown colour, stands 15 hands high, six years old, has proved himself a sure foot getter. Gentlemen desirous of improving their stud will well to avail themselves of this opportunity. Apply to **MR. JAMES T. RYAN**, Agent, Brun's Plain. 71

RUN FOR HORSES.—In reply to the numerous applications of persons wishing to run their Horses to Yare under the high price of fodder, **MR. DAVID FRA** will receive a few more on the Eastern Creek (from the recent rains) the grass can guarantee to be good, and the colony's responsibility incurred, but every care taken; regularly mustered, and none but perfect quiet horses will be received. Terms—For Horses taken from this date will be 25s. per quarter, which will include taking up and turning. Horses will be received by undersigned every Friday at Queen-street Surry Hills. **R. S. HILL**, at Queen-street. March 16. 89

NOTICE TO FARMERS AND OTHERS.—The undersigned is a purchaser of good Maltng Barley, in any quantity. **JAMES WRIGHT**, Australian Brewery. 89

WOOL.
The undersigned are purchasers of Wool, at highest market prices.
ASPINWALL AND CHALDER, Bank Court, King-street. 6790

The undersigned are cash purchasers of Wool and Sheepskins. **SWAN AND WEBBS**, Circular Quay. 2

THE PENNSYLVANIA MINSTRELS.—Gentlemen,—My verterment that appeared in yesterday's *Herald* was not intended with any bad motive to injure the Company as I have always guaranteed to give you your transactions with me. My business would not allow me continue as your agent, and as such I am compelled to decline it. I am, Gentlemen yours respectfully, **J. BUSHRIDGE**. 89

BALMAIN ESTATE.
NOTICE is hereby given, that I, the undersigned, as Attorney of the above estate, do hereby give notice to all persons for purchase by private contract of any portion of the same.
Plans of the estate may be seen at the office of Messrs. Thacker, and Co., George-street, at Mr. Henry Moore's, above, or at the office of **JOHN THACKER**, 1927, **HENRY MOORE**.

ALL communications for the undersigned to be forwarded to Messrs. A. and Oppenheim, Wine Merchants, my co-cessors in business, as also my constituents during my absence from the colony. I am, Gentlemen, signed **G. E. R. LINGARD**, Sydney, March 16. 89

CHINESE EMIGRANTS PER ELANOR LANCASTER, FROM SWA TO SINGHAM.
This fine lot of Emigrants can be hired by application to **Dr. W. SINGHAM**, at the Office of Messrs. Mitten and Co., up to Saturday Evening. 89

NOTICE.—Returned to its previous owner, a horse sold at Mr. Burt's on Saturday last, with a rig. Description black, branded CS or CH on the near shoulder, supposed to be sold to Mr. M. Aden, of Richmond. The owner, who is desirous of recovering his horse, will indemnify the expenses, on application to **G. TALL**, Carpenter and Joiner, Sussex-street, between Market and King streets. 89

TO EXCAVATORS AND Labourers.
Tenders are invited for clearing off ground and making trenches for the foundations of three stores in York-street. Apply to **MR. BIBB**, Macquarie-street. 89

TENDERS are invited for a new SHED FRONT and other alterations on premises of Mr. J. DOWNEY, 284, Pitt-street. For plans and specifications apply to **J. DOWNEY**, York-street. 71

£4600.—WANTED, For two or three years, on unexceptionable security. Apply to Messrs. **NORTON, SCOTT AND BARKER**, Elizabeth-street. 89

BOTTLES.—Tenders required for supply of about 300 dozen of wine claret bottles (washed) in equal proportion to all wines, to be delivered during the month of April. For particulars apply to **W. LAYTON**, Wine and Spirit Store, 10, Bridge-street. 89

TO STEWARDS OF SHIPS, &c.
The highest price for Bottles can be obtained from **E. W. LAYTON**, Wine and Spirit Store, 10, Bridge-street. 89

WANTED TO RENT A FARM.
Wanted, a Farm, where there is from 70 (seventy) to 150 (one hundred and fifty) Acres of cleared Land near to Sydney the more desirable. Address stating terms, &c., to **ALPHA**, Berrima P.O. Office. 89

BATH, near Ashfield.—Wanted, a Farm, for about five years, from 20 to 100 acres of timber land, with a few Acres of Ashfield, Liverpool Road. Address to A. H. Holder's, Albert Inn, Parramatta street. 89

A GOOD FAMILY HOUSE.
A Wanted, by a Gentleman of respectability a good Family House, situate at Piddington, South Head Road, Botany, Darling Point, or any desirable place on the North Shore excepted; will be bought cash, or rented upon liberal terms. Letters the advertiser, A. B. C., to be left at Waugh's, Bookseller, Hunter-street. 89

TWO Miles from the Post Office.
Required, a young Lady, who has been accustomed to instruct in the usual branches of an English education, and who would consider board and waiting as part of her salary. If thoroughly acquainted with the French language, a higher salary will be offered. Apply personally, between the hours of 10 and 12, to-day, Saturday next, at **MADAM FARRELLY'S**, Park-street, Sydney. 89

APPRENTICE WANTED.—Wanted, an intelligent youth in the counting-house, who is desirous of learning the applications will be attended to. **SMITH CAMPBELL**, AND CO. 89

TO DRAPERS' ASSISTANTS.
Wanted two experienced hands at 281, Pitt-street. 89

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